

# **WG1: Linacs with focus on ILC & XFEL**

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# Objectives of Working group

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- Describe specifications of European-XFEL and ILC
  - **High preciseness and large scale**
- State-of-the-art technology used for XFEL and ILC
  - **ATCA/uTCA AMC card**
  - **High resolution fast field-detector ( $10^{-4}$ )**
  - **Long haul phase reference**
  - **ILC baseline**
  - **Alternative ideas of rf detection**
- International collaboration

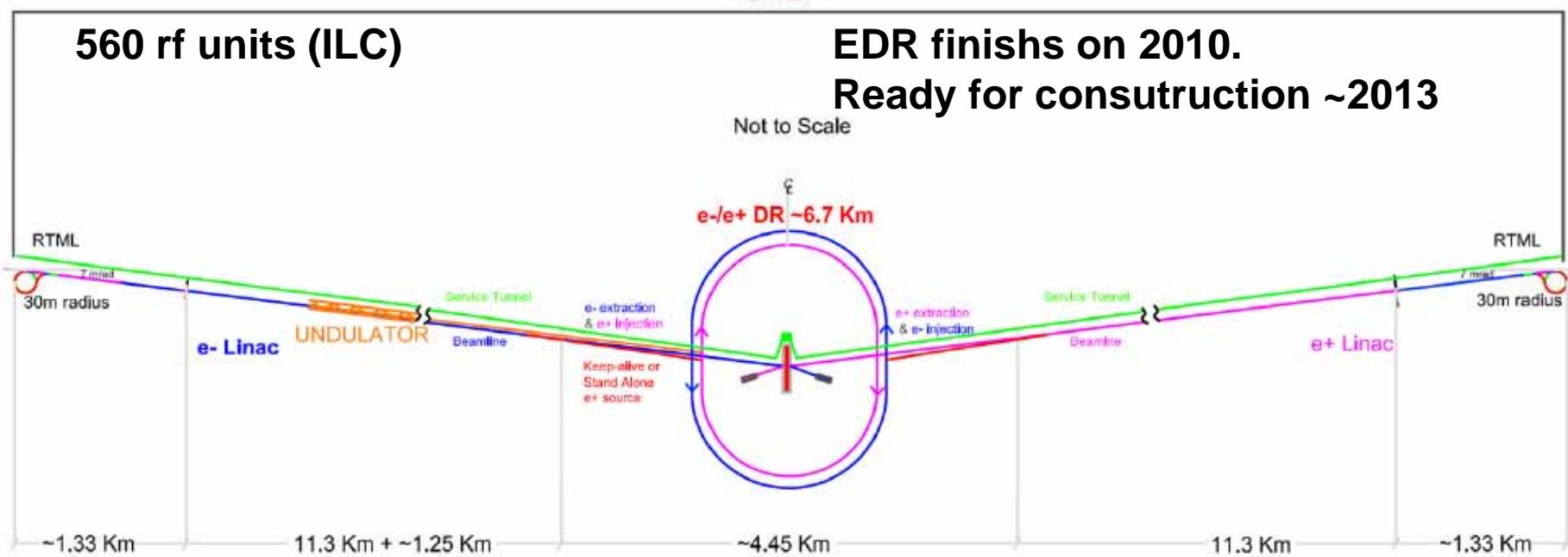
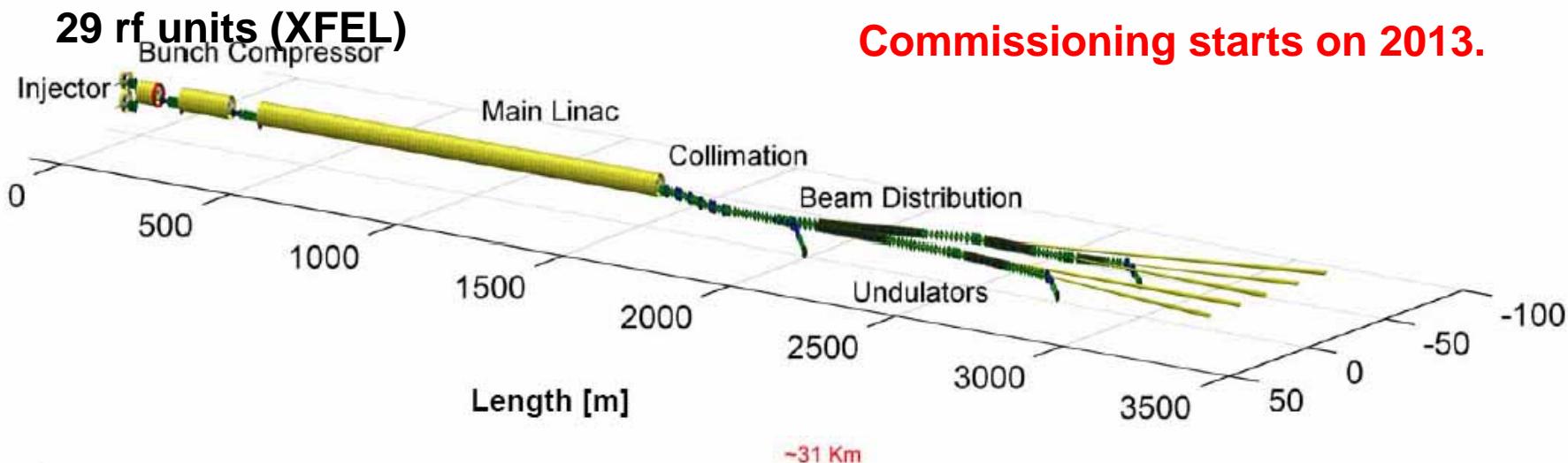
# Agenda

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(Each <8 min. talk +4 min. discussion)

- 1) "Objectives of Working group" (Shin Michizono)  
- comparison between XFEL and ILC (high precision v.s. large scale)
- 2) "XFEL LLRF requirements and schedule" (Frank Ludwig)
- 3) "Simcon and AMC board" (Tomasz Jezynski)
- 4) "High precision rf detector" (Frank Ludwig)
- 5) "Experiences of klystron operating point at FLASH and necessary FB margin" (Valeri Ayvazyan)
- 6) "Phase reference system at ILC" (Frank Lenkszus)
- 7) "ILC-LLRF baseline hardware" (Brian Chase)
- 8) "Alternative design for ILC-llrf" (Larry Doolittle)
- 9) "Multi-intermediate-frequency mixture" (Toshihiro Matsumoto)
- 10) "Example of international collaboration" (Gustavo Cancelo)

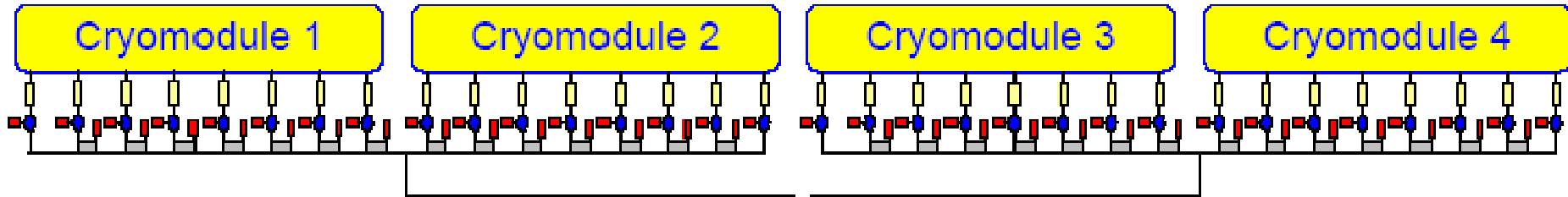
# European-XFEL and ILC



Schematic Layout of the 500 GeV Machine

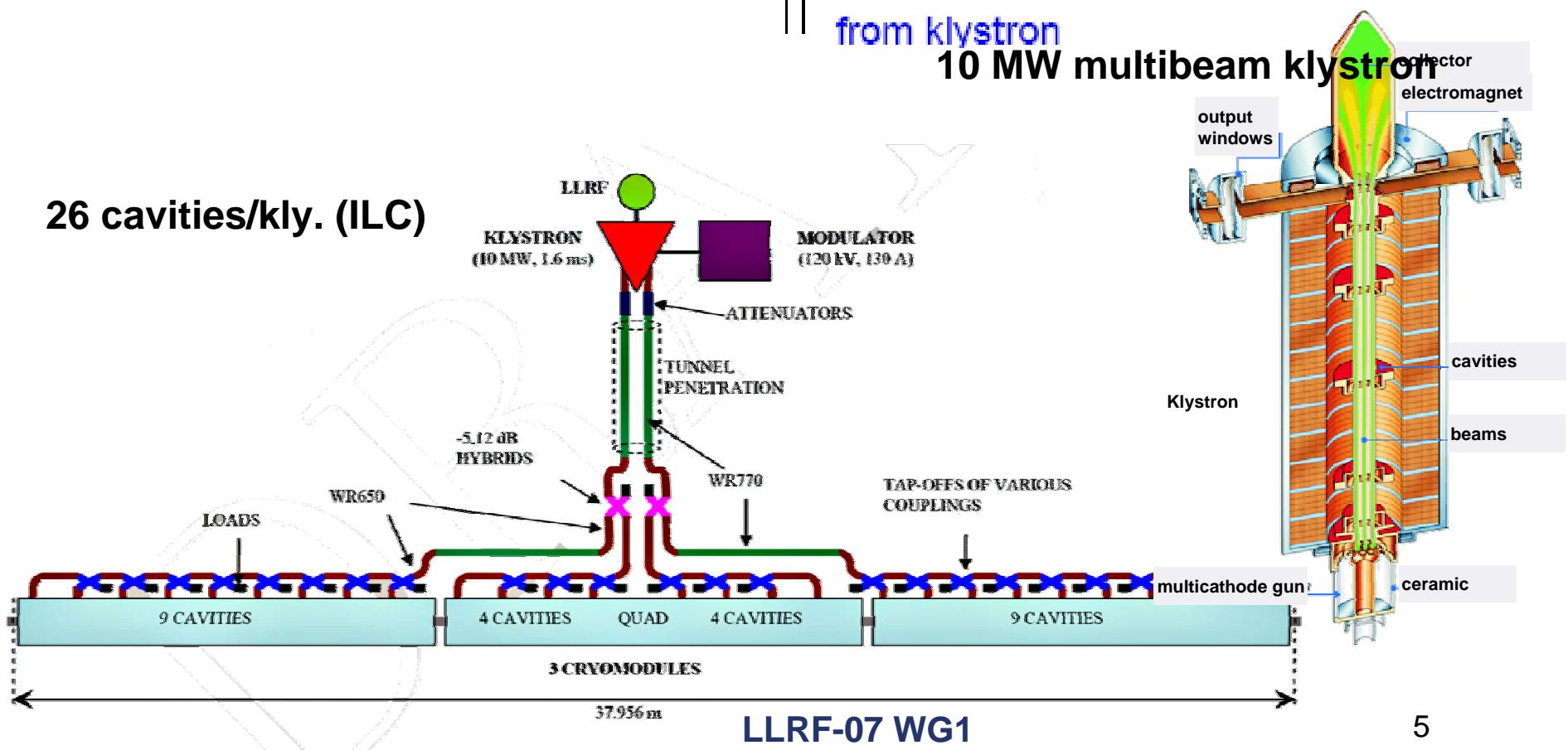
# European-XFEL and ILC (2)

32 cavities/kly. (XFEL)



from klystron  
10 MW multibeam klystron

26 cavities/kly. (ILC)



# Specifications

		XFEL	ILC
amplitude stability (correlated)	[%]	0.01	0.07
amplitude stability (un-correlated)	[%]		1.05
phase stability (correlated)	[deg.]	0.01	0.24*
phase stability (un-correlated)	[deg.]		0.48*
number of tunnels		1	2
number of rf units		29	560**
number of cavities per klystron		32	26
average cavity gradient	[MV/m]	23.6	31.5
maximum cavity gradient	[MV/m]	28.5	33
beam current	[mA]	5	9
HLRF klystron power	[MW]	10	10
klystron operation point	[MW]	5.2	8.6
rf loss at waveguide	[%]	6	7
tuning overhead	[%]	92.3	16.8

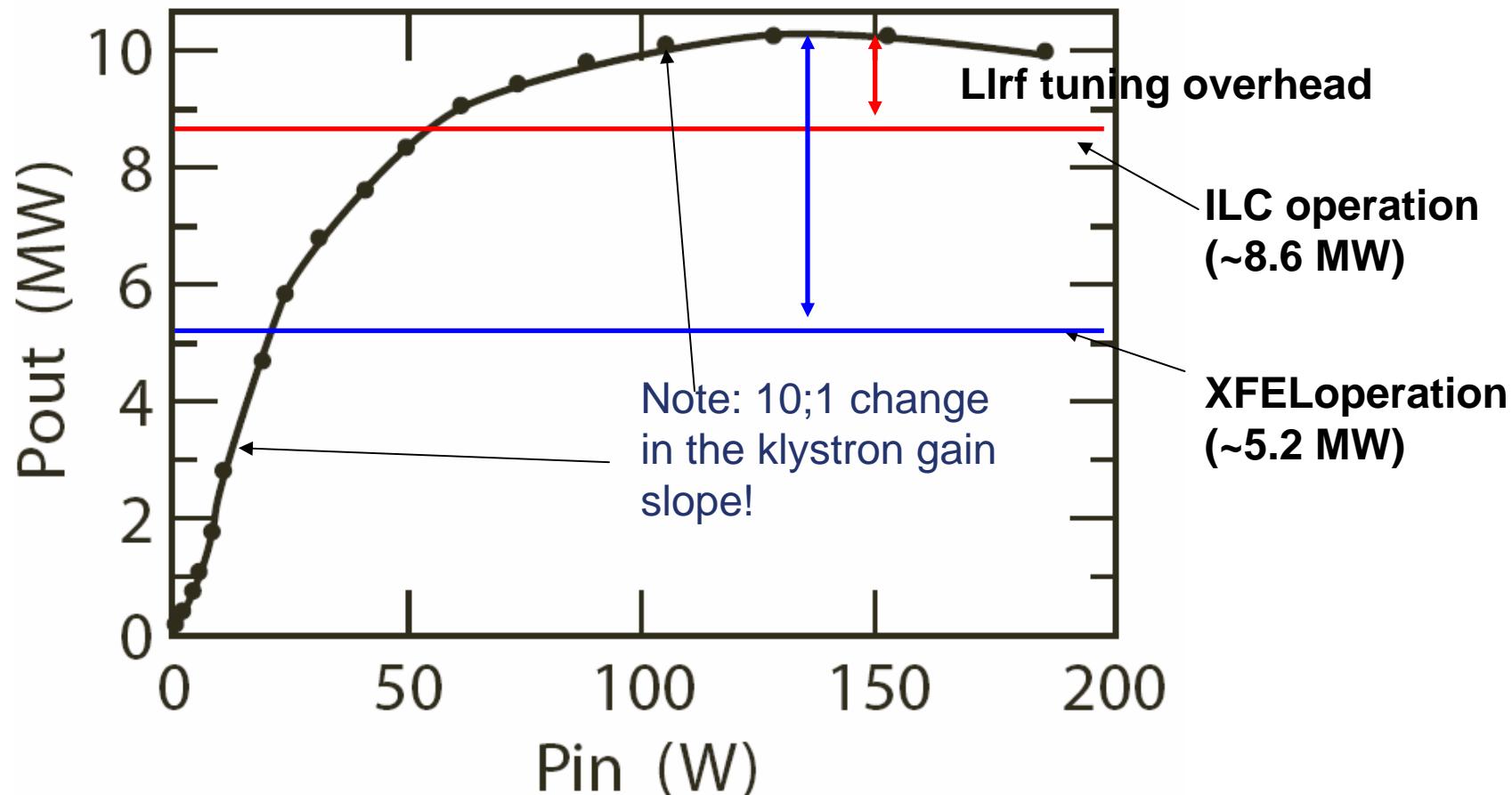
\* @ Bunch compressor  
 \*\* Main linac only  
 \*\*\* $8.6\text{MW}=8\text{MW}(\text{cavity input}) * 1.07(\text{waveguide loss})$

**XFEL: High precision**

**ILC: Large scale and higher gradient**

# Llrf Operating Point

- Tuning overhead (16%) budget @ ILC
  - 1% (beam current compensation) (1% fluctuation)
  - 2.5% (HLRF) (1% HV fluctuation)
  - 2% (detuning; microphonics+Lorentz force)
  - **10.5% Feedback headroom**



# International collaboration

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**International collaboration is necessary for big projects such as XFEL and ILC**

- Regular meeting
- Experiments